

# **Linstone Housing Association Limited**

Report and Financial Statements

For the year ended 31 March 2022

Registered Social Landlord No. HEP299

FCA Reference No. 2524R(S)

Scottish Charity No. SC027454

# REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

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### BOARD, EXECUTIVE AND ADVISERS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

### **BOARD**

Jamie Irvine Christine Boyland Sandy Hewitt

Councillor Mags MacLaren

Janine Ballantyne
Kirsty Sweenie
Darren Keddie
Robert Finlay
Jill Galbraith
Nan McBride

Janis McDonald Duncan Smith George MacDonald Ilene Campbell Councillor Andy Steel Chairperson Vice-Chairperson Secretary Resigned 19/05/22

Resigned 24/05/22 Resigned 14/09/21 Appointed 27/04/21 Appointed 27/04/21

Appointed 19/05/22

### **EXECUTIVE OFFICERS**

Adele Fraser

Lesley-Anne Junner

Julie Barbour

Frank Boyle

Chief Executive Officer

Director of Finance & Corporate Services, left

31/08/21

Director of Finance & Corporate Services, appointed

14/03/22

**Director of Assets & Property Services** 

### REGISTERED OFFICE

17 Bridge Street Linwood Renfrewshire PA3 3DB

### **EXTERNAL AUDITORS**

Alexander Sloan Accountants and Business Advisers 180 St Vincent Street Glasgow G2 5SG

### **BANKERS**

Bank of Scotland Corporate Specialist Banking 2nd Floor Pentland House 8 Lochside Avenue Edinburgh Park EH3 8EH

### **SOLICITORS**

Addleshaw Goddard 3 Sovereign Square Sovereign Street Leeds LS1 4ER

### REPORT OF THE BOARD FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

The Board presents its report and the financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2022.

### **Legal Status**

The Association is registered with the Financial Conduct Authority as a Co-operative and Community Benefit Society (No. 2524R(S)), the Scottish Housing Regulator as a registered social landlord (No. HEP299) under the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 and as is a registered Scottish Charity with the charity number SC027454.

### **Principal Activities**

The principal activities of the Association are the provision and management of affordable rented accommodation.

### **Review of Business and Future Developments**

The Association reported a surplus of £487,680 (2021 — £783,173) and after accounting for the pension movements, reported total comprehensive income of £1,308,680 (2021 – Deficit (£483,827)).

The last financial year continued to be a challenge for all of us with the global pandemic, however I am pleased to report that Linstone has managed to continue to provide services to our tenants and customers during 2021/2022.

This was the fourth year of our 5 year Business plan and we have made good progress with the majority of business objectives set for the year.

Linstone's 20-year vision is to be: "A successful, thriving and sustainable housing association - our priority is to provide excellent homes and services for our tenants and to make a positive difference in our communities."

It has 4 key values of being Inclusive, Customer Focussed, Respectful and Sustainable, all of which underpin the strategic objectives for the 5 year plan.

In 2021, the Board agreed to rent increase to the minimum required to meet our budget with a 1% increase applied. A full consultation was carried out with 19% of our tenants

(by text, web or phone calls), 62% of tenants consulted agreed with the proposal to increase rents by 1%. Data collected in our ARC return showed that 97% of our tenants believe that their rent represents good value for money.

The ongoing commitment to investment and improvement of Linstone properties continued this year with expenditure totalling £2.5m on our stock. This comprises £0.6m of capitalised costs, £1.9m on planned and cyclical maintenance and £0.6m on reactive repairs with a focus during the year on doors, boilers and rewiring of properties.

We continue to achieve excellent response times in relation to our repairs and were pleased to report in the Annual Return on the Charter (ARC) that our average response time for emergency repairs was under 2 hours and less than 5 days for non-emergency repairs, demonstrating our commitment to excellent customer service.

# REPORT OF THE BOARD FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

Many of our tenants have moved onto Universal Credit during the pandemic. Our staff have been working hard with tenants to support them and we provided additional Welfare Rights support to help tenants claim their due benefits. At the outbreak of the pandemic, Linstone redeployed some staff to provide additional support to tenants through our Linstone Response Team and the team continued to provide support during this year. The excellent work in this area was recognised by TPAS who awarded us the 2022 Organisation Champion of the Year award for our tenant support during Covid.

Linstone is registered for the Government's KickStart programme to provide temporary work experience for local young people within our teams.

We are recognised as a Community Anchor Organisation by the Scottish Government and provided Supporting Communities funding to support local charities, third sector organisations and community groups in Renfrewshire as they delivered support to communities.

Our staff have been working extremely hard to provide essential services such as repairs and letting properties. Although most of our staff have been working from home, our Estates Team has been working on site to maintain our estates and properties. Over the past year we have been using digital technology to communicate with tenants through social media, through texting and via our website which has been extremely useful as we continue to work through the pandemic. We have not been able to hold our usual community consultation events. We are now working in a hybrid pattern of home and office attendance to provide the best services to our tenants.

We are pleased to report that most of our essential work has continued, however we recognise that it will take some time until we are "back to normal" in terms of our work. Linstone has closely followed Government guidance on safe working practices to protect the health and safety of our staff, tenants and contractors. We continue to engage with tenants remotely and have been fortunate to obtain funding to provide additional support to our tenants in terms of energy advice and tenancy maintenance.

Linstone continues to work on planning several new build housing developments in Linwood, Johnstone and Paisley which have been supported within the Council's Strategic Housing Investment Plan. We look forward to developing more affordable rented housing for people in our area.

### REPORT OF THE BOARD FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

### **Board and Executive Officers**

The members of the Board and the Executive officers are listed on page 1.

Each member of the Board holds one fully paid share of £1 in the Association. The Executive Officers hold no interest in the Association's share capital and, although not having the legal status of directors, they act as executives within the authority delegated by the Board.

The members of the Board are also trustees of the charity. Members of the Board are appointed by the members at the Association's Annual General Meeting.

### Statement of Board's Responsibilities

The Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 requires the Board to prepare financial statements for each financial year that give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Association and of the surplus or deficit of the Association for that period. In preparing those financial statements the Board is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on a going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Association will continue in business; and
- prepare a statement on internal financial control.

The Board is responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Association and to enable them to: ensure that the financial statements comply with the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014, the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 and the Determination of Accounting Requirements 2019. It is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Association and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities. It is also responsible for ensuring the Association's suppliers are paid promptly.

### **Going Concern**

Based on its budgetary and forecasting processes the Board has a reasonable expectation that the Association has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future; therefore, it continues to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the annual financial statements.

### REPORT OF THE BOARD FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

### Statement on Internal Financial Control

The Board acknowledges its ultimate responsibility for ensuring that the Association has in place a system of controls that is appropriate for the business environment in which it operates. These controls are designed to give reasonable assurance with respect to:

- the reliability of financial information used within the Association, or for publication;
- the maintenance of proper accounting records;
- the safeguarding of assets against unauthorised use or disposition.

It is the Board's responsibility to establish and maintain systems of internal financial control. Such systems can only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance against material financial misstatement or loss. Key elements of the Association's systems include ensuring that:

- formal policies and procedures are in place, including the ongoing documentation of key systems and rules relating to the delegation of authority, which allow the monitoring of controls and restrict the unauthorised use of Association's assets:
- experienced and suitably qualified staff take responsibility for important business functions and annual appraisal procedures have been established to maintain standards of performance;
- forecasts and budgets are prepared which allow the management team and the Board to monitor key business risks, financial objectives and the progress being made towards achieving the financial plans set for the year and for the medium term;
- quarterly financial management reports are prepared promptly, providing relevant, reliable and up to date financial and other information, with significant variances from budget being investigated as appropriate;
- regulatory returns are prepared, authorised and submitted promptly to the relevant regulatory bodies;
- all significant new initiatives, major commitments and investment projects are subject to formal authorisation procedures, through the Board;
- the Board receives reports from management and from the external and internal auditors to provide reasonable assurance that control procedures are in place and are being followed and that a general review of the major risks facing the Association is undertaken;
- formal procedures have been established for instituting appropriate action to correct any weaknesses identified through internal or external audit reports.

The Board has reviewed the effectiveness of the system of internal financial control in existence in the Association for the year end 31 March 2022. No weaknesses were found in the internal financial controls which resulted in material losses, contingencies or uncertainties which require disclosure in the financial statements or in the auditor's report on the financial statements.

### Donations

During the year the Association made charitable donations of £50 (2021 - £156).

### Disclosure of Information to the Auditor

The members of the Board at the date of approval of these financial statements have confirmed, as far as they are aware, that there is no relevant information of which the auditors are unaware. They confirm that they have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that it has been communicated to the auditors.

# REPORT OF THE BOARD FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

### **Auditor**

A resolution to reappoint the Auditors, Alexander Sloan, Accountants and Business Advisers, will be proposed at the Annual General Meeting.

By order of the Board

Sandy Hewitt

Secretary 23 August 2022

# REPORT BY THE AUDITORS TO THE MEMBERS OF LINSTONE HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE MATTERS

In addition to our audit of the financial statements, we have reviewed your statement on page 5 concerning the Association's compliance with the information required by the Regulatory Standards in respect of internal financial controls contained in the publication "Our Regulatory Framework" and associated Regulatory Advice Notes which are issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator.

### **Basis of Opinion**

We carried out our review having regard to the requirements to corporate governance matters within Bulletin 2006/5 issued by the Financial Reporting Council. The Bulletin does not require us to review the effectiveness of the Association's procedures for ensuring compliance with the guidance notes, nor to investigate the appropriateness of the reason given for non-compliance.

### **Opinion**

In our opinion the Statement of Internal Financial Control on page 5 has provided the disclosures required by the relevant Regulatory Standards within the publication "Our Regulatory Framework" and associated Regulatory Advice Notes issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator in respect of internal financial controls and is consistent with the information which came to our attention as a result of our audit work on the financial statements.

Through enquiry of certain members of the Board and Officers of the Association and examination of relevant documents, we have satisfied ourselves that the Board's Statement on Internal Financial Control appropriately reflects the Association's compliance with the information required by the relevant Regulatory Standards in respect of internal financial controls contained within the publication "Our Regulatory Framework" and associated Regulatory Advice Notes issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator in respect of internal financial controls.



ALEXANDER SLOAN
Accountants and Business Advisers
Statutory Auditors
Glasgow
23 August 2022



# INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF LINSTONE HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

### **Opinion**

We have audited the financial statements of Linstone Housing Association Limited (the 'Association') for the year ended 31 March 2022 which comprise the Statement of Comprehensive Income, Statement of Financial Position, Statement of Cash Flows, Statement of Changes in Equity and related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Association's affairs as at 31 March 2022 and of the surplus for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014, the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 and the Determination of Accounting Requirements 2019.

### **Basis of Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Association in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

### Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Board use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Association's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Board with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

### Other Information

The Board is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information contained in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

# INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF LINSTONE HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022 (continued)

### Other Information (Contd.)

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

### Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 require us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- proper books of account have not been kept by the Association in accordance with the requirements of the legislation;
- a satisfactory system of control over transactions has not been maintained by the Association in accordance with the requirements of the legislation;
- the Statement of Comprehensive Income and Statement of Financial Position are not in agreement with the books of account of the Association; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

### Responsibilities of the Board

As explained more fully in the statement of Board's responsibilities as set out on page 4, the Board is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Board determines is necessary to enable the preparation of the financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Board is responsible for assessing the Association's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Board either intend to liquidate the Association or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

### Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

# INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF LINSTONE HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022 (continued)

The extent to which the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities including fraud Our approach to identifying and assessing the risks of material misstatement in respect of irregularities, including fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations, was as follows:

- the engagement partner ensured that the engagement team collectively had the appropriate competence, capabilities and skills to identify or recognise non-compliance with applicable laws and regulations:
- we gained an understanding of the legal and regulatory framework applicable to the Association through discussions with the Board and other management, and from our wider knowledge and experience of the RSL sector;
- we focused on specific laws and regulations which we considered may have a direct material effect on the financial statements or the operations of the Association, including the Cooperative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 (and related regulations), the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 and other laws and regulations applicable to a registered social housing provider in Scotland. We also considered the risks of non-compliance with the other requirements imposed by the Scottish Housing Regulator and we considered the extent to which non-compliance might have a material effect on the financial statements.
- we assessed the extent of compliance with the laws and regulations identified above through making enquiries of management and inspecting legal correspondence; and
- identified laws and regulations were communicated within the audit team regularly and the team remained alert to instances of non-compliance throughout the audit.

We assessed the susceptibility of the Association's financial statements to material misstatement, including obtaining an understanding of how fraud might occur, by:

- making enquiries of as to where they considered there was susceptibility to fraud, their knowledge of actual, suspected and alleged fraud; and
- considering the internal controls in place to mitigate risks of fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations.

To address the risk of fraud through management bias and override of controls, we:

- performed analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships;
- tested journal entries to identify unusual transactions;
- assessed whether judgements and assumptions made in determining the accounting estimates set out in Note 1 were indicative of potential bias; and
- investigated the rationale behind significant or unusual transactions.

In response to the risk of irregularities and non-compliance with laws and regulations, we designed procedures which included, but were not limited to:

- agreeing financial statement disclosures to underlying supporting documentation;
- · reviewing the minutes of meetings of those charged with governance;
- enquiring of management as to actual and potential litigation and claims;
- reviewing the Association's Assurance Statement and associated supporting information; and
- reviewing correspondence with the Scottish Housing Regulator. HMRC and the Association's legal advisors.

# INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF LINSTONE HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022 (continued)

# The extent to which the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities including fraud (Contd.)

There are inherent limitations in our audit procedures described above. The more removed that laws and regulations are from financial transactions, the less likely it is that we would become aware of non-compliance. Auditing standards also limit the audit procedures required to identify non-compliance with laws and regulations to enquiry of the Directors and other management and the inspection of regulatory and legal correspondence, if any.

Material misstatements that arise due to fraud can be harder to detect than those that arise from error as they may involve deliberate concealment or collusion.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. The description forms part of our audit report.

### Use of our Report

This report is made solely to the Association's members as a body, in accordance with Part 7 of the Cooperative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Association's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Association and the Association's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



ALEXANDER SLOAN
Accountants and Business Advisers
Statutory Auditors
Glasgow
23 August 2022

Alexander Sloan
Accountants and Business Advisers

### STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

	Notes	2	2022 £	£	2021 £
Revenue	2		7,558,886		7,709,009
Operating costs	2		6,755,212		6,711,169
OPERATING SURPLUS			803,674		997,840
Gain on sale of housing stock	-	(84,763)		•	
Interest receivable and other income		8,551		20,025	
Interest payable and similar charges	7	(220,782)		(232,692)	
Movement in fair value of financial instruments	5	*		-	
Other Finance income/(charges)	10	(19,000)		(2,000)	
		***************************************		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
			(315,994)		(214,667)
SURPLUS FOR THE YEAR			487,680		783,173
Other comprehensive income					
Actuarial gains/(losses) on defined benefit pension plan	18		821,000		(1,267,000)
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME			1,308,680		(483,827)

The results relate wholly to continuing activities.

The notes on pages 16 to 37 form an integral part of these financial statements.

### STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 MARCH 2022

NON-CURRENT ASSETS Housing properties - depreciated	Notes	£	2022 £	£	2021 £
cost Other tangible assets	71 11		21,211,512 349,624		21,259,934 395,907
CURRENT ASSETS Receivables Investments Cash and cash equivalents	12 13 14	1,067,772 3,546,657 2,110,782	21,561,136	652,190 4,539,377 932,390	21,655,841
CREDITORS: Amounts falling due within one year	15	6,725,211 (2,282,343)		6,123,957 (1,831,451)	
NET CURRENT ASSETS			4,442,868		4,292,506
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT			26,004,004		25,948,347
CREDITORS: Amounts falling due after more than one year	16		(6,840,904)		(7,477,114)
PENSIONS AND OTHER Scottish housing association pension scheme	18	-		(998,000)	
DEFERRED INCOME Social housing grants	19	(4,716,531)	(4,716,531)	(4,335,339)	(998,000) (4,335,339)
NET ASSETS			14,446,569		13,137,894
EQUITY Share capital Revenue reserves Pension reserves	20		106 14,446,463 -		111 14,135,783 (998,000)
			14,446,569		13,137,894

The financial statements were approved by the Board and authorised for issue and signed on their behalf on 23 August 2022.

Jamie Irvine Committee Member

Christine Boyland Committee Member Sandy Hewitt Secretary

The notes on pages 16 to 37 form an integral part of these financial statements.

### STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

	Notes	£	2022 £	£	2021 £
Surplus for the Year  Adjustments for non-cash items:  Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	11	1,261,722	487,680	1,110,716	783,173
Amortisation of capital grants  Non-cash adjustments to pension provisions  Share capital written off	19 20	(134,141) (177,000) (6)		(132,571) (269,000) (2)	
Interest receivable Interest payable	7		1,035,338 (8,551) 220,782		709,143 (20,025) 232,692
Operating cash flows before movements in working capital Change in debtors Change in creditors		(32,371) 28,135	1,735,249	213,451 201,923	1,704,983
Net cash inflow from operating activities		4manananan tanah menjarah menj	(4,236) 1,731,013	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	415,374 2,120,357
Investing Activities Acquisition and construction of properties Purchase of other fixed assets Social housing grant received Changes on short term deposits with banks		(739,622) (4,638) 132,122 992,720		(1,103,118) (27,342) 498,043 30,352	
Net cash inflow / (outflow) from investing active	rities		295,819		(602,065)
Financing Activities Interest received on cash and cash equivalents Interest paid on loans Loan principal repayments Share capital issued	20	8,551 (220,782) (636,210)		20,025 (232,692) (622,965)	
Net cash outflow from financing activities			(848,440)		(835,632)
Increase in cash	21		1,178,392		682,660
Opening cash & cash equivalents			932,390		249,730
Closing cash & cash equivalents			2,110,782		932,390
Cash and cash equivalents as at 31 March Cash	21		2,110,782		932,390
			2,110,782		932,390

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY AS AT 31 MARCH 2022

	Share Capital E	Strathclyde Pension Reserve	Scottish Housing Association Pension reserve	Revenue Reserve	Total £
Balance as at 1 April 2020	113	ŧ	ı	13,621,610	13,621,723
Cancellation of Shares Other comprehensive income Revaluation in year	· (2)	(18,000)	(1,249,000)	ı <b>i i</b>	(2) (1,267,000)
Other movements Surplus for the year		18,000	251,000	(269,000) 783,173	- . 783,173
Balance as at 31 March 2021	111		(998,000)	14,135,783	13,137,894
Balance as at 1 April 2021 Issue of Shares	111	***************************************	(998,000)	14,135,783	13,137,894
Cancellation of Shares Other comprehensive income	(9)		821,000	; ; I	1 (6) 821,000
Other movements Surplus for the year			177,000	(177,000) 487,680	- - 487,680
Balance as at 31 March 2022	106	The state of the s		14,446,463	14,446,569
		***************************************		pathamateria	A STREET OF STREET

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### 1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

### Statement of Compliance and Basis of Accounting

These financial statements were prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" and the Statement of Recommended Practice for social housing providers 2018. The Association is a Public Benefit Entity in terms of its compliance with Financial Reporting Standard 102, applicable for accounting periods on or after 1 January 2019. They comply with the Determination of Accounting Requirements 2019. A summary of the principal accounting policies is set out below.

### Going concern

On the basis that the Board of Management has a reasonable expectation that the Association has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future, the Association has adopted the going concern basis of accounting in preparing these financial statements.

### Revenue

Revenue comprises rental and service charge income receivable in the period, income from shared ownership first tranche sales, sales of properties built for sale, other services provided, revenue grants receivable and government grants released to income in the period.

The Association recognises rent receivable net of losses from voids. Service Charge Income (net of voids) is recognised with expenditure as it is incurred as this is considered to be the point when the service has been performed and the revenue recognition criteria is met.

Government grants are released to income over the expected useful life of the asset to which they relate. Revenue grants are receivable when the conditions for receipt of the agreed grant funding have been met.

### **Retirement Benefits**

The Association participates in the Strathclyde Pension Fund a multi-employer defined benefit scheme. Retirement benefits to employees of the Association are funded by the contributions from all participating employers and employees in the Scheme. Payments are made in accordance with periodic calculations by consulting Actuaries and are based on pension costs applicable across the various participating organisations taken as a whole. The Association accounts for this scheme as a defined benefit pension scheme in accordance with FRS 102.

The Association participates in the Scottish Housing Association Pension Scheme (SHAPS) a multiemployer defined benefit scheme. Retirement benefits to employees of the Association are funded by the contributions from all participating employers and employees in the Scheme. Payments are made in accordance with periodic calculations by consulting Actuaries and are based on pension costs applicable across the various participating organisations taken as a whole. The Association accounts for this scheme as a defined benefit pension scheme in accordance with FRS 102.

# FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

### 1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued.)

### **Housing Properties**

Housing properties are held for the provision of social housing. Housing properties are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Cost includes acquisition of land and buildings and development cost. The Association depreciates housing properties over the useful life of each major component. Housing under construction and land are not depreciated.

Component	Useful Economic Life
Land	Not depreciated
Structure	Over 50 years
Kitchens	Over 15 years
Bathrooms	Over 25 years
Central Heating	Over 20 years
Windows	Over 35 years
Door Entry System	Over 16 years
Lifts	Over 40 years

### **Depreciation and Impairment of Other Tangible Assets**

Non-current assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. Depreciation is charged over the expected economic useful lives of the assets at the following annual rates:

Asset Category	Depreciation Rate
Leasehold Office Improvements	Over 15 years
Computer Equipment	Over 5 years
Furniture and Office Equipment	Over 10 years
Office Premises	Over 20 years

The carrying values of non-current assets are reviewed for impairment at the end of each reporting period.

### Social Housing Grants and Other Capital Grants

Social housing grants and other capital grants are accounted for using the Accrual Method as outlined in Section 24 of Financial Reporting Standard 102. Grants are treated as deferred income and recognised in income on a systematic basis over the expected useful life of the property and assets to which they relate.

Social housing grant attributed to individual components is written off to the statement of comprehensive income when these components are replaced.

Although social housing grant is treated as a grant for accounting purposes, it may nevertheless become repayable in certain circumstances, such as the disposal of certain assets. The amount repayable would be restricted to the net proceeds of sale.

### **Sales Of Housing Properties**

First tranche shared ownership disposals are credited to turnover on completion. The cost of construction of these sales is taken to operating cost. In accordance with the statement of recommended practice, disposals of subsequent tranches are treated as non-current asset disposals with the gain or loss on disposal shown in the statement of comprehensive income.

Disposals under shared equity schemes are accounted for in the statement of comprehensive income. The remaining equity in the property is treated as a non-current asset investment, which is matched with the grant received.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### 1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued.)

### **Taxation**

The Association is a Scottish Charity and is not liable to taxation on its charitable activities.

### Leases

Costs in respect of operating leases are charged to the Statement of Comprehensive Income on a straight line basis over the lease term. Assets held under finance leases and hire purchase contracts are capitalised in the Statement of Financial Position and are depreciated over their useful lives or the term of the lease whichever is shorter.

### **Works to Existing Properties**

The Association capitalises major repairs expenditure where these works result in an enhancement of economic benefits by increasing the net rental stream over the life of the property, a material reduction in future maintenance costs, or a significant extension of the life of the property.

### **Capitalisation Of Development Overheads**

Directly attributable development administration costs relating to ongoing development activities are capitalised.

### **Borrowing Costs**

Interest incurred on financing a development is capitalised up to the date of practical completion of the scheme. All other borrowing costs are expensed to the statement of comprehensive income using the effective interest rate method.

### **Housing Property Managed By Agents**

Where a third party manages the Association's housing property the accounting treatment reflects the substance of the transactions. The property is only excluded if the rights and obligations associated with the scheme has been transferred to the third party.

### VAT

The Association is VAT registered but the substantial proportion of its income is exempt for VAT purposes. As a result most of the VAT paid is not recovered and therefore expenditure is shown inclusive of VAT.

### Impairment

The Association assesses at the end of each accounting period whether there are indications that a noncurrent asset may be impaired or that an impairment loss previously recognised has fully or partially reversed.

Where the carrying value of non-current assets is less that their recoverable amounts the shortfall is recognised as an impairment loss in the Statement of Comprehensive Income. The recoverable amount is the higher of the fair value less costs to sell and value-in-use of the asset based on its service potential.

Impairment losses previously recognised are reversed if the reasons for the impairment loss have ceased to apply. Reversals of impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Comprehensive Income.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

### 1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued.)

### Key Judgements and estimates made in the application of Accounting Policies

The preparation of financial statements requires the use of certain accounting judgements and accounting estimates. It also requires the Association to exercise judgement in applying the it's accounting policies. The areas requiring a higher degree of judgement, or complexity, and areas where assumptions or estimates are most significant to the financial statements are disclosed below.

### Key Judgements

### a) Categorisation of Housing Properties

In the judgement of the Board the entirety of the Association's housing stock is held for social benefit and is therefore classified as Property, Plant and Equipment in accordance with FRS 102.

### b) identification of cash generating units

The Board considers its cash-generating units to be the schemes in which it manages its housing property for asset management purposes.

### c) Financial instrument break clauses

The Board has considered the break clauses attached to the financial instruments that it has in place for its loan funding. In their judgement these break clauses do not cause the financial instrument to be classified as a complex financial instrument and therefore they meet the definition of a basic financial instrument.

### d) Pension Liability

The Association participates in a defined benefit pension scheme arrangement with the Scottish Housing Association Pension Scheme. The fund is administered by the Pensions Trust. The Pension Trust have developed a method of calculating each member's share of the assets and liabilities of the scheme. The Association has decided that this method is appropriate and provides a reasonable estimate of the pension assets and liabilities of the Association and has therefore adopted this valuation method. In respect of defined benefit pension schemes, the Association is unable to incorporate a pension asset unless they have received written confirmation from the pension scheme confirming that the asset will be repaid or future contributions will be reduced. Judgements relating to the benefits issue are included in Note 28.

### **Estimation Uncertainty**

### a) Rent Arrears - Bad Debt Provision

The Association assesses the recoverability of rent arrears through a detailed assessment process which considers tenant payment history, arrangements in place and court action. The impact of COVID-19 did not impact on this year's arrears figure but the policy for bad debt provision will be reviewed to ensure accuracy of the provision in future years following on from the pandemic.

### b) Life Cycle of Components

The Association estimates the useful lives of major components of its housing property with reference to surveys carried out by external qualified surveyors.

### c) Useful life of properties, plant and equipment

The Association assesses the useful life of its properties, plant and equipment and estimates the annual charge to be depreciated based on this assessment.

### d) Defined pension liability

In determining the value of the Association's share of defined benefit pension scheme assets and obligations, the valuation prepared by the Scheme actuary includes estimates of life expectancy, salary growth, inflation and the discount rate on corporate bonds.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

			2022			2021	
				Operating			Operating
			Operating	surplus /		Operating	surplus.
	Notes	Turnover	costs	(deficit)	Turnover	costs	(deficit
		£	£	£	£	£	•
Affordable letting activities	3	7,032,981	6,209,638	823,343	7,040,471	5,991,619	1,048,852
Other Activities	4	525,905	545,574	(19,669)	668,538	719,550	(51,012)
Total		7,558,886	6,755,212	803,674	7,709,009	6,711,169	997,840

### General Needs Supported 2022 2021 Total Housing Housing Total Revenue from Lettings 6,469,829 319,654 6,789,483 Rent receivable net of service charges 6,723,339 Service charges receivable 30,662 195,374 226,036 225,751 Gross income from rent and service charges 6,500,491 515.028 7.015.519 6.949.090 Less: Rent losses from voids 241,770 45,373 238,136 287,143 469,655 Income from rents and service charges 6.258.721 6.728.376 6.710.954 Grants released from deferred income 79,943 54,198 134,141 132,571 Revenue grants from Scottish Ministers 79,369 79,369 57,289 Other revenue grants 60,731 30,364 91,095 139,657 Total turnover from affordable letting activities 6,478,764 554,217 7.032,981 7.040.471 Expenditure on affordable letting activities Management and maintenance administration costs 97.621 2.830.623 2.928.244 2,602,321 132,784 200,652 67,868 169,632 Planned and cyclical maintenance, including major repairs 1.055,282 88.033 1,143,315 1,584,991 734,438 55,032 789,470 567,124 Reactive maintenance costs Bad Debts - rents and service charges 21,919 21,919 7,155 Depreciation of affordable let properties 1,126,038 1,060,396 1,045,753 80.285 Operating costs of affordable letting activities 5,755,883 453,755 6,209,638 5,991,619 Operating surplus / (deficit) on affordable letting activities 722,881 100,462 823,343 1,048,852 2021 781,121 267,731

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

# 4. PARTICULARS OF REVENUE, OPERATING COSTS AND OPERATING SURPLUS OR DEFICIT FROM OTHER ACTIVITIES

	Grants from Scottish Ministers	Other revenue grants	Other income £	Total Turnover	Operating costs - bad debts	Other operating costs	Operating surplus / (deficit) 2022	Operating surplus / (deficit) 2021
Wider role activities	•	231,729	•	231,729	•	254.361	(22 632)	(108 801)
Factoring	•	ŀ	278,407	278,407	(11,403)	287,577	2.233	6.547
Uncapitalised development administration costs	•	ı	,			•	'	(18 758)
Other activities	4	•	15,769	15,769	•	15,039	730	(ocator)
Total From Other Activities		231,729	294,176	525,905	(11,403)	556,977	(19.669)	(51.012)
2021	300,000	111,845	256,693	668,538	594	718,956	(51,012)	

5. OFFICERS'EMOLUMENTS		
	2022 £	
The Officers are defined in the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 as the members of the Board, managers and employees of the Association.	£	•
Aggregate emoluments payable to Officers with emoluments greater than £60,000 (excluding pension contributions)	80,137	142,966
Pension contributions made on behalf on Officers with emoluments greater than £60,000	26,373	36,380
Emoluments payable to Chief Executive Officer (excluding pension contributions)  Pension contributions paid on behalf of the Chief Executive Officer	80,137 15,306	79,501 15,185
Total emoluments payable to the Chief Executive Officer	95,443	94,686
Total emoluments paid to key management personnel	306,828	260,688
The number of Officers, including the highest paid Officer, who received emolucontributions, over £60,000 was in the following ranges:-	iments, includ	ding pensio
	Number	Numbe
£60,001 to £70,000 £70,001 to £80,000	1	1
£90,001 to £100,000	1	1
EMPLOYEE INFORMATION		
	2022 No.	202° No.
Average monthly number of full time equivalent persons employed during the year	54	52
Average total number of employees employed during the year	59	59
Staff costs were:	£	:
Wages and salaries	1,674,671	1,636,265
National insurance costs	152,100	145,019
Pension costs Temporary, agency and seconded staff	196,259 79,564	214,340 8,156
remperary, agency and seconded state	2,102,594	2,003,780
	-	

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

### 7. INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR CHARGES

 $\begin{array}{ccc} & 2022 & 2021 \\ & & \pounds \\ \text{On bank loans and overdrafts} & 220,782 & 232,692 \end{array}$ 

### 8. SURPLUS FOR THE YEAR

 Surplus For The Year is stated after charging/(crediting):
 £
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 Auditors' remuneration – audit services
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### 9. CORPORATION TAX

The Association is a Registered Scottish Charity and is not liable to United Kingdom Corporation Tax on its charitable activities.

### 10. OTHER FINANCE INCOME / (CHARGES)

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

11. NON-CURRENT ASSETS				
(a) Housing Properties		Housing Properties In course of Construction	Properties Held for Letting	Total
COST		ah isang mangalak		. Andrew Control &
At 1 April 2021		410,443	36,107,683	36,518,126
Additions		448,052	714,327	1,162,379
Disposals		-	(405,555)	
At 31 March 2022		858,495	36,416,455	37,274,950
DEPRECIATION				
At 1 April 2021		-	15,258,192	15,258,192
Charge for Year			1,049,096	1,049,096
Disposals		_	(243,850)	(243,850)
At 31 March 2022		*	16,063,438	16,063,438
NET BOOK VALUE				
At 31 March 2022		858,495	20,353,017	21,211,512
At 31 March 2021		-	20,849,491	21,259,934
	2022	2		)21
Expenditure on Existing Properties	Component In £ £	nprovement	Component replacement £	Improvement £
Amounts capitalised	626,127	-	317,675	-
Amounts charged to the statement of comprehensive income	1,846,564	-	2,152,115	-

All land and housing properties are heritable.

Additions to housing properties include capitalised development administration costs of £nil (2021 - £nil).

The Association's lenders have standard securities over housing property with a carry value of £13,090,127 (2021 - £13,429,596).

The depreciation charge on housing properties as shown above differs from that per Note 3 due to accelerated depreciation on component replacements.

NON CURRENT ASSETS (c	ontinued)			
(b) Other tangible assets	Office Premises	Furniture & Equipment	Computer Equipment	Tota
(b) Onici tangible assets	f	a Equipment £	Equipment F	i Ula
COST	reconstruction and a field to	5 x 725 (125 5x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x	e para anti-article de la constante de la const	GEL 150 See States
At 1 April 2021	501,020	63,681	130,006	694,70
Additions	•		4,638	4,638
	<del></del>	***************************************		<del></del>
At 31 March 2022	501,020	63,681	134,644	699,345
DEPRECIATION				
At 1 April 2021	175,357	44,577	78,866	298,800
Charge for year	25,051	6,368	19,502	50,921
At 31 March 2022	200,408	50,945	98,368	349,721
NET BOOK VALUE				
At 31 March 2022	300,612	12,736	36,276	349,624
	***************************************		***************************************	
At 31 March 2021	325,663	<b>1</b> 9,104	51,140	395,907
		-	*****	***************************************

	24-21-24-21-21-24-24-24-24-24-24-24-24-24-24-24-24-24-	
	2022 £	2021 £
Gross arrears of rent and service charges	242,888	273,149
Less: Provision for doubtful debts	(87,198)	(100,317)
Net arrears of rent and service charges	155,690	172,832
Social housing grant receivable	588,553	205,342
Other receivables	323,529	274,016
	1,067,772	652,190
13. CURRENT ASSET INVESTMENTS		
	2022	2021
Short term deposits	2022 £ 3,546,657	2021 £ 4,539,377
Short term deposits  14. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	£	£
·	£	£
·	3,546,657	4,539,377

	AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEA			
			2022	20:
D1-1			£	
Bank loans	_		641,150	641,15
Trade payable Rent received			233,186	250,38
	and social security		223,892	181,61 38,29
Other payable			100,981	36,29 94,38
	deferred income		1,083,134	625,62
nocidals and	actorica income		***************************************	
			2,282,343	1,831,45
PAYABLES: /	AMOUNTS FALLING DUE AFTER MORE TH	IAN ONE YEAR		
383		ent en transporter en la segui en en la segui en l	2022	20
			£	
Bank loans			6,840,904	7,477,11
			6,840,904	7,477,11
				State of the State
DEBT ANALY	SIS - BORROWINGS			
			2022	200
				20
			2022 £	20.
Bank Loans			£	
Amounts due	within one year		£ 645,484	641,15
Amounts due Amounts due i	n one year or more but less than two years		£ 645,484 664,167	641,15 639,81
Amounts due i Amounts due i Amounts due i	n one year or more but less than two years n two years or more but less than five years		£ 645,484 664,167 2,113,500	641,15 639,81 2,024,76
Amounts due i Amounts due i Amounts due i	n one year or more but less than two years		£ 645,484 664,167	641,15 639,81 2,024,76
Amounts due i Amounts due i Amounts due i	n one year or more but less than two years n two years or more but less than five years		£ 645,484 664,167 2,113,500	641,15 639,81 2,024,76 4,812,52
Amounts due of Amounts due	n one year or more but less than two years n two years or more but less than five years	erms of which are a	£ 645,484 664,167 2,113,500 4,058,903 7,482,054	641,15 639,81 2,024,76 4,812,52
Amounts due of Amounts due	in one year or more but less than two years in two years or more but less than five years in more than five years		645,484 664,167 2,113,500 4,058,903 7,482,054 as follows:	641,15 639,81 2,024,76 4,812,52 8,118,26
Amounts due of Amounts due	in one year or more but less than two years in two years or more but less than five years in more than five years in more than five years on has a number of bank loans the principal te	Effective	645,484 664,167 2,113,500 4,058,903 7,482,054 as follows:	641,15 639,81 2,024,76 4,812,52 8,118,26
Amounts due of The Association	in one year or more but less than two years in two years or more but less than five years in more than five years		645,484 664,167 2,113,500 4,058,903 7,482,054 as follows:	641,15 639,81 2,024,76 4,812,52 8,118,26 Variable of Fixe

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

### 18. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS

### Scottish Housing Association Pension Scheme

Linstone Housing Association Limited participates in the Scottish Housing Association Pension Scheme (the Scheme), a multi-employer scheme which provides benefits to some 150 non-associated employers. The Scheme is a defined benefit scheme in the UK.

The scheme is subject to the funding legislation outlined in the Pensions Act 2004 which came into force on 30 December 2005. This, together with documents issued by the Pensions Regulator and Technical Actuarial Standards issued by the Financial Reporting Council, set out the framework for funding defined benefit occupational pensions schemes in the UK.

The last valuation of the Scheme was performed as at 30 September 2018 by a professionally qualified actuary using the Projected Unit Credit method. The market value of the Scheme's assets at the valuation date was £877m. The valuation revealed a shortfall of assets compared with the value of liabilities of £121m (equivalent to a past service funding level of 89%). A recovery plan is in place to eliminate the past service deficit which runs to 28 February 2022.

The Scheme operates on a 'last man standing' basis, meaning that in the event of an employer withdrawing from the Scheme and being unable to pay its share of the debt on withdrawal, then the liability of the withdrawing employer is reapportioned amongst the remaining employer. Therefore in certain circumstances the Association may become liable for the obligations of a third party.

In 2019 the Pensions Trust, the administrator of the Scheme developed a method of determining the share of assets and liabilities for individual employers. This method was adopted by the Association in 2019 and resulted in an adjustment to the opening pension liability recognised in the statement of financial position of £(816,000).

# Present values of defined benefit obligation, fair value of assets and defined benefit asset / (fiability)

, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	2022 £	2021 £
Fair value of plan assets	11,826,000	10,793,000
Present value of defined benefit obligation	11,664,000	11,791,000
Surplus / (deficit) in plan	162,000	(998,000)
Unrecognised surplus	(162,000)	*
Defined benefit asset / (liability) to be recognised	-	(998,000)
	Wiking Protesting Lands	\$520/63 <del>00000000</del>
Reconciliation of the impact of the asset ceiling		
•	2022	2021
	£	£
Impact of asset ceiling at start of period	•	226,000
Effect of the asset ceiling included in net interest cost	-	8,000
Actuarial losses / (gains) on asset ceiling	162,000	(234,000)
Impact of asset ceiling at end of period	162,000	-

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

### 18. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS (continued)

Fair value of plan assets at the end of period

Scottish Housing Association Pension Scheme (continued.)

# Reconciliation of opening and closing balances of the defined benefit obligation

	2022	2021
	£	£
Defined benefit obligation at the start of period	11,791,000	9,207,000
Current service cost	253,000	211,000
Expenses	9,000	9,000
Interest expense	262,000	218,000
Contributions by plan participants	114,000	131,000
Actuarial losses (gains) due to scheme experience	487,000	(35,000)
Actuarial losses (gains) due to changes in demographic assumptions	36,000	-
Actuarial losses (gains) due to changes in financial assumptions	(1,133,000)	2,228,000
Benefits paid and expenses	(155,000)	(178,000)
Defined benefit obligation at the end of period	11,664,000	11,791,000
Reconciliation of opening and closing balances of the fair value of plan assets		
	2022	2021
	£	£
Fair value of plan assets at start of period	10,793,000	9,433,000
Interest income	242,000	226,000
Experience on plan assets (excluding amounts included in interest income) -		
gain (loss)	373,000	710,000
Contributions by the employer	459,000	471,000
Contributions by plan participants	114,000	131,000
Benefits paid and expenses	(155,000)	(178,000)

The actual return on the plan assets (including any changes in share of assets) over the period ended 31 March 2022 was £936,000.

11,826,000

10,793,000

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

### 18. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS (continued)

amounts included in interest cost) - gain / (loss)

Total amount recognised in other comprehensive income - gain / (loss)

Scottish Housing Association Pension Scheme (continued.)

Defined benefit costs recognised in the statement of comprehensive

2022	2021
£	£
253,000	211,000
9,000	9,000
20,000	•
<del></del>	
282.000	220,000
THE STANDARD CO.	mozwetracketostoriost-
2022	2021
	£
-	-
272 000	710,000
•	35,000
(467,000)	30,000
(36,000)	
(30,000)	-
1 122 000	(2,228,000)
1,133,000	(2,220,000)
983,000	(1,483,000)
	253,000 9,000 20,000 282,000 2022 £ 373,000 (487,000) (36,000) 1,133,000

(162,000)

821,000

234,000

(1,249,000)

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

### 18. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS (continued)

### Scottish Housing Association Pension Scheme (continued.)

### **Assets**

	2022	2021	2020
	£	£	£
Absolute Return	542,000	532,000	579,000
Alternative Risk Premia	489,000	433,000	756,000
Corporate Bond Fund	747,000	814,000	689,000
Credit Relative Value	379,000	311,000	227,000
Distressed Opportunities	424,000	369,000	172,000
Emerging Markets Debt	440,000	435,000	335,000
Global Equity	2,338,000	1,670,000	1,297,000
Infrastructure	738,000	603,000	556,000
Insurance-Linked Securities	248,000	225,000	253,000
Liability Driven Investment	2,861,000	2,595,000	2,484,000
Long Lease Property	341,000	250,000	231,000
Net Current Assets	38,000	80,000	71,000
Over 15 Year Gilts	5,000	5,000	120,000
Private Debt	298,000	254,000	187,000
Property	306,000	194,000	176,000
Risk Sharing	386,000	386,000	299,000
Secured Income	632,000	593,000	524,000
Opportunistic Illiquid Credit	392,000	276,000	230,000
Liquid Credit	76,000	186,000	247,000
High Yield	115,000	283,000	-
Opportunistic Credit	41,000	295,000	-
Cash	33,000	4,000	
Total assets	11,826,000	10,793,000	9,433,000

None of the fair values of the assets shown above include any direct investment in the Association's own financial instruments or any property occupied by, or other assets used by the Association.

### **Key Assumptions**

	2022	2021	2020
Discount Rate	2.8%	2.2%	2.4%
Inflation (RPI)	3.5%	3.3%	2.6%
Inflation (CPI)	3.2%	2.9%	1.6%
Salary Growth	4.2%	3. <b>9</b> %	1.8%
	75% of	75% of	75% of
	maximum	maximum	maximum
Allowance for commutation of pension for cash at retirement	allowance	allowance	allowance
			# CONTROL OF THE PARTY OF THE P

The mortality assumptions adopted at 31 March 2022 imply the following life expectancies:

### Life expectancy at age 65

	years
	(years)
Male retiring in 2022	21.6
Female retiring in 2022	23.9
Male retiring in 2042	<b>2</b> 2.9
Female retiring in 2042	25.4
_	THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NAM

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

### 18. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS (continued)

### Strathclyde Pension Fund Defined Benefit Scheme

The Association operates a defined benefit scheme as an admitted body under the Strathclyde Pension Fund, the assets of which are held in a separate trustee administered fund.

The administering authority has responsibility for the management of the Fund. As most of the Fund's investments are equity based, there is an inherent risk of volatility in the investment market having a significant effect on the value of the fund's assets. In order to mitigate this risk, the Fund holds a diverse investment portfolio with a range of investment managers.

The following figures are prepared by the Actuaries in accordance with their understanding of FRS 102 and Guidance Note 36: Accounting for Retirement Benefits under FRS 102 issued by the Institute and Faculty of Actuaries.

### **Principal Actuarial Assumptions**

Assumptions as at 31 March	2022 %p.a.	2021 %p.a.	2020 %p.a.
Pension Increase Rate (CPI)	3.30	2.85	1.90
Salary Increase Rate	4.00	3.55	3.00
Discount Rate	2.70	1.95	2.30
The defined benefit obligation is estimated to comprise of the following:			
	2022	2021	2020
	£000	£000	£000
Employee members	319	321	614
Deferred pensioners	839	887	742
Pensioners	852	918	326
	2,010	2,126	1,682
	***************************************		

### **Expected Return on Assets**

The expected return on assets is based on the long-term future expected investment return for each asset class as at the beginning of the period as follows:

Asset Class	2022 % p.a.	2021 % p.a.	2020 % p.a.
Equities	61%	66%	59%
Bonds	26%	23%	26%
Property	11%	9%	13%
Cash	2%	2%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%
		-	

### **Mortality Rates**

Life expectancy is based on the Fund's VitaCurves with improvements in line with the CMI 2021 model, with a 0% weighting of 2021 (and 2020) data, standard smoothing (Sk7), initial adjustment of 0.25% and a long term rate of improvement of 1.5% p.a. for both males and females. Based on these assumptions, the average future life expectancies at age 65 are summarised below:

	Males	Females
	(Years)	(Years)
Current Pensioners	19.6	22.4
Future Pensioners	21.0	24.5

### Commutation

An allowance is included for future retirements to elect to take 50% of the maximum additional tax-free cash up to HMRC limits for pre-April 2009 service and 75% of the maximum tax-free cash for post-April 2009 service.

Equities 61% Gilts 26% Bonds 111% Property 2%  Net Pension Liability 2022 Fair value of employer's assets 2,010,000 2,126 Present value of scheme liabilities (2,010,000) (2,126,	% 66% 23% 9% 2% 000% 1,68.2000 (1,68.2000) (1,87.000 4.87.000 4.87.000 4.87.000 4.87.000 4.87.000 4.87.000	66% 23% 9% 2% 100%  2021 £ 2,126,000 (2,126,000)
Equities 61% 61% 61% 61% 61% 80nds 111% Property 2% 100% 1	% 66% 23% 9% 2% 000% 1,68.2000 (1,68.2000) (1,87.000 4.87.000 4.87.000 4.87.000 4.87.000 4.87.000 4.87.000	% 66% 23% 9% 2% 100% 2021 £ 2,126,000 (2,126,000)
Equities 61% 61% 61% 61% 61% 61% 61% 61% 61% 61%	% 66% 23% 9% 2% 000% 1,68.2000 (1,68.2000) (1,87.000 4.87.000 4.87.000 4.87.000 4.87.000 4.87.000 4.87.000	% 66% 23% 9% 2% 100% 2021 £ 2,126,000 (2,126,000)
Equities 61% 6its 26% Bonds 111% Property 2% 2% 100% 1  Net Pension Liability 2022	66% 23% 9% 2% 00%  2021 £ ,000 1,68,200) (1,682 - 2021 £ 000 1,870 000 44	66% 23% 9% 2% 100%  2021 £ 2,126,000 (2,126,000)
Gilts         26%           Bonds         11%           Property         2%           100%         1           Net Pension Liability         2022           Fair value of employer's assets         2,010,000         2,126           Present value of scheme liabilities         (2,010,000)         (2,126,           Reconciliation of fair value of employer assets         2022         £           Opening fair value of employer assets         2,161,000         1,770           Expected return on assets         42,000         40           Contributions by members         2,000         2           Contributions by the employer         93,000         29           Actuarial gains / (losses)         127,000         380           Estimated benefits paid         (62,000)         (60,           Surplus on assets not recognised         (353,000)         (35,           Reconciliation of defined benefit obligations	23% 9% 2% 00% 2021 £ 000 1,68 000) (1,682 - 2021 £ 000 1,870 000 43	23% 9% 2% 100% 2021 £ 2,126,000 (2,126,000)
Net Pension Liability   2022   E	9% 2% 00%  2021 £ .000 1,68. 2000) (1,682 - 2021 £ .000 1,870 .000 44	9% 2% 100% 2021 £ 2,126,000 (2,126,000)
Net Pension Liability   2022   £	2%  00%  2021 £ .000 1,68. 200) (1,682  - 2021 £ .000 1,870 .000 44	2% 100% 2021 £ 2,126,000 (2,126,000) - 2021 £
Net Pension Liability   2022   £	2021 £ ,000 1,68,200) (1,682 - 2021 £ ,870,000 4,870,000 4,870,000	2021 £ 2,126,000 (2,126,000)
Net Pension Liability  Early value of employer's assets Present value of scheme liabilities  Reconciliation of fair value of employer assets  Opening fair value of employer assets  2022  £ Opening fair value of employer assets  2,161,000  1,770  Expected return on assets  Contributions by members  Contributions by the employer  Actuarial gains / (losses)  Estimated benefits paid  Surplus on assets not recognised  Reconciliation of defined benefit obligations	2021 £ .000 1,68. 000) (1,682 - - 2021 £ 000 1,870	2021 £ 2,126,000 (2,126,000) 
Fair value of employer's assets 2,010,000 2,126 Present value of scheme liabilities (2,010,000) (2,126,  Reconciliation of fair value of employer assets  2022 £  Opening fair value of employer assets 2,161,000 1,770  Expected return on assets 42,000 40  Contributions by members 2,000 2  Contributions by the employer 93,000 29  Actuarial gains / (losses) 127,000 380  Estimated benefits paid (62,000) (60,60,60)  Surplus on assets not recognised (353,000) 2,126  Reconciliation of defined benefit obligations	£ (,000 1,68,000) (1,682)	2,126,000 (2,126,000) 
Fair value of employer's assets 2,010,000 2,126 Present value of scheme liabilities (2,010,000) (2,126,  Reconciliation of fair value of employer assets  2022 £  Opening fair value of employer assets 2,161,000 1,770  Expected return on assets 42,000 40  Contributions by members 2,000 2  Contributions by the employer 93,000 29  Actuarial gains / (losses) 127,000 380  Estimated benefits paid (62,000) (60, 5)  Surplus on assets not recognised (353,000) (35, 6)  Reconciliation of defined benefit obligations	£ (,000 1,68,000) (1,682)	2,126,000 (2,126,000) 
Fair value of employer's assets  Present value of scheme liabilities  (2,010,000)  (2,126,  (2,010,000)  (2,12	.000 1,68 .000) (1,682 - - 2021 £ .000 1,87 .000 4	2,126,000 (2,126,000)  2021
Present value of scheme liabilities  (2,010,000)  (2,126,  Reconciliation of fair value of employer assets  2022 £  Opening fair value of employer assets  2,161,000  1,770  Expected return on assets  2,000  2  Contributions by members  2,000  20  Contributions by the employer  93,000  29  Actuarial gains / (losses)  127,000  380  Estimated benefits paid  (62,000)  (60,  Surplus on assets not recognised  (353,000)  2,126  Reconciliation of defined benefit obligations	2021 £ 000 1,870 000 45	(2,126,000) - - 2021 £
Reconciliation of fair value of employer assets  2022 £  Copening fair value of employer assets 2,161,000 1,770  Expected return on assets 42,000 40  Contributions by members 2,000 2  Contributions by the employer 93,000 29  Actuarial gains / (losses) 127,000 380  Estimated benefits paid (62,000) (60, 60, 60, 60, 60)  Surplus on assets not recognised (353,000) 2,126  Reconciliation of defined benefit obligations	- 2021 £ 000 1,870	2021 £
## 2022 ## 2009	£ 000 1,870 000 4	£
## 2022 ## 2009	£ 000 1,870 000 4	£
E   Copening fair value of employer assets   2,161,000   1,770	£ 000 1,870 000 4	£
Opening fair value of employer assets         2,161,000         1,770           Expected return on assets         42,000         40           Contributions by members         2,000         2           Contributions by the employer         93,000         29           Actuarial gains / (losses)         127,000         380           Estimated benefits paid         (62,000)         (60,           Surplus on assets not recognised         (353,000)         (35,           Reconciliation of defined benefit obligations	000 1,870 000 45	
Expected return on assets         42,000         40           Contributions by members         2,000         2           Contributions by the employer         93,000         29           Actuarial gains / (losses)         127,000         380           Estimated benefits paid         (62,000)         (60,           Surplus on assets not recognised         (353,000)         (35,           Reconciliation of defined benefit obligations	000 4	
Contributions by members         2,000         2           Contributions by the employer         93,000         29           Actuarial gains / (losses)         127,000         380           Estimated benefits paid         (62,000)         (60,           Surplus on assets not recognised         (353,000)         (35,           2,010,000         2,126    Reconciliation of defined benefit obligations		1,770,000
Contributions by the employer         93,000         29           Actuarial gains / (losses)         127,000         380           Estimated benefits paid         (62,000)         (60,           Surplus on assets not recognised         (353,000)         (35,           2,010,000         2,126           Reconciliation of defined benefit obligations	000	40,000
Actuarial gains / (losses)       127,000       380         Estimated benefits paid       (62,000)       (60,         Surplus on assets not recognised       (353,000)       (35,         2,010,000       2,126         Reconciliation of defined benefit obligations	000 :	2,000
Estimated benefits paid (62,000) (60, Surplus on assets not recognised (353,000) (35, 2,010,000 2,126)  Reconciliation of defined benefit obligations	000 2	29,000
Surplus on assets not recognised (353,000) (35, 2,010,000 2,126)  Reconciliation of defined benefit obligations	000 (124	380,000
2,010,000 2,126  Reconciliation of defined benefit obligations	(50 )	(60,000)
Reconciliation of defined benefit obligations		(35,000)
<del>-</del>	000 1,68	2,126,000
<del>_</del>		
	021	2021
£	£	
<b>_</b>		1,682,000
		13,000
		38,000
7,1000		2,000
* · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		•
		451 NNN
2,010,000 2,126,	(50,	451,000 (60,000)

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

### 18. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS (continued)

### Strathclyde Pension Fund Defined Benefit Scheme (continued)

### Analysis of amount charged to the statement of comprehensive income

	2022 £	2021 £	2020 £
Charged to operating costs:			
Service cost	15,000	13,000	13,000
Past service cost	-		10,000
	15,000	13,000	23,000
	15,000	13,000	23,000
Charged to other finance costs / (income)			
Expected return on employer assets	(42,000)	(40,000)	(45,000)
Interest on pension scheme liabilities	41,000	38,000	45,000
	(1,000)	(2,000)	•
	42,000	40,000	45,000
Net charge to the statement of comprehensive income	14,000	11,000	23,000
Actuarial gain / (loss) recognised in other comprehensive	income		
	2022	2021	2020
	£	£	£
Actuarial gain/(loss) recognised in year	239,000	(71,000)	120,000
Effects of changes in the amount of surplus that	(400.000)	F0 000	(00.000)
is not recoverable	(406,000)	53,000	(88,000)
Cumulative actuarial gains	(167,000)	(18,000)	32,000
	****		***************************************

# Analysis of projected amount to be charged to the statement of comprehensive income for the year ended 31 March 2023

	£	% of pay
Projected current service cost	14,000	(38.4%)
Interest on obligation	54,000	(150.0%)
Expected return on plan assets	(64,000)	177.8%
	4,000	(10.6%)
	Particular 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1	

Contributions made by the Association for the year ended 31 March 2023 are estimated to be approximately £94,000.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

19. DEFERRED INCOME		
	Social Housing Grants £	Total £
Capital grants received		,
At 1 April 2021	6,306,540	6,306,540
Additions in the year	515,333	515,333
At 31 March 2022	6,821,873	6,821,873
Amortisation	4 074 004	4 074 004
At 1 April 2021 Amortisation in year	1,971,201 134,141	1,971,201 134,141
At 31 March 2022	2,105,342	2,105,342
	2,100,342	2,105,342
Net book value At 31 March 2022	4,716,531	4,716,531
At 31 March 2021	4,335,339	4,335,339
Total at 31 March 2022	4,716,531	4,716,531
Total at 31 March 2021	4,335,339	4,335,339
This is expected to be released to the Statement of Comprehensive Income in the following years:		
	2022	2021
Annual Annual Annual Aller and a second	£	£
Amounts due within one year  Amounts due in more than one year	133,994 4,582,537	132,571 4,202,768
ranound ado at more train one year	4,716,531	
	4,7 10,551	4,335,339
20. SHARE CAPITAL		
Shares of £1 each, issued and fully paid	2022 £	2021
At 1 April	111	£ 113
Issued in year	1	-
Cancelled in year	(6)	(2)
At 31 March	106	111

Each member of the Association holds one share of £1 in the Association. These shares carry no rights to dividend or distributions on a winding up. When a shareholder ceases to be a member, that person's share is cancelled and the amount paid thereon becomes the property of the Association. Each member has a right to vote at members' meetings.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

CASH FLOWS				
Reconciliation of net cash flow to		2022		2021
	£	£	£	4
Increase in cash	1,178,392		682,660	
Change in liquid resources	(992,720)		(30,352)	
Cashflow from change in net debt	636,210		622,965	
Movement in net debt during the year	The second secon	821,882	·	1,275,273
Net debt at 1 April		(2,646,497)		(3,921,770)
Net debt at 31 March		(1,824,615)		(2,646,497)
	At		Other	At
Analysis of changes in net debt	01 April 2021	Cashfiows	Changes	31 March 2022
	£	£	£	£
Cash and cash equivalents	932,390	1,178,392	•	2,110,782
	932,390	1,178,392	*	2,110,782
Liquid resources	4,539,377	(992,720)	_	3,546,657
Debt: Due within one year	(641,150)	636,210	(636,210)	(641,150)
Due after more than one year	(7,477,114)	-	636,210	(6,840,904)
Net debt	(2,646,497)	821,882	•	(1,824,615)
	***************************************			
CAPITAL COMMITMENTS				
			2022	2021
			£	£
Capital Expenditure that has been contracted	ed for but has not been	provided	430,000	406,710

The above commitments will be financed by a mixture of public grant, private finance and the Association's own resources.

3. COMMITMENTS UNDER OPERATING LEASES		
	2022	2021
	£	£
At the year end, the total minimum lease payments under non-cancella were as follows:	ble operating leases	
Expiring in the next year	8,982	9,444
Expiring later than one year and not later than five years	6,396	7,014

### 24. DETAILS OF ASSOCIATION

The Association is a Registered Society registered with the Financial Conduct Authority and is domiciled in Scotland.

The Association's principal place of business is 17 Bridge Street, Linwood, Renfrewshire, PA3 3DB.

The Association is a Registered Social Landlord and Scottish Charity that owns and manages social housing property in Linwood.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

### 25. BOARD MEMBER EMOLUMENTS

Board members received nil (2021 - nil) in the year by way of reimbursement of expenses. No remuneration is paid to Board members in respect of their duties to the Association.

26. HOUSING STOCK		
The number of units of accommodation in management	2022	2021
at the year end was:-	No.	No.
General needs	1,497	1,495
Supported housing	75	75
	1.572	1,570
	1,012	1,070

### 27. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Members of the Board are related parties of the Association as defined by Financial Reporting Standard 102.

Any transactions between the Association and any entity with which a Board member has a connection with is made at arm's length and is under normal commercial terms.

Transactions with Board members (and their close family) were as follows:

	2022	2021
	£	£
Rent received from tenants on the Board and their close family members	9,308	9,104
		***************************************

At the year end total rent arrears owed by the tenant members on the Board (and their close family) were £nil (2021 - £nil).

At the year end total factoring arrears owed by owner occupiers on the Board (and their close family) were £nil (2021 - £nil).

Members of the Board who are tenants	2	2
Members of the Board who are owner occupiers	_	1
Members of the Board who are local councillors	1	1
Members of the Board who are local authority employees	1	2

### 28. CONTINGENT LIABILITY

The Pension Trust has completed a review of the changes made to the benefit structures of the Defined Benefit Schemes within the Trust. The result of this review is that, in some cases, it is unclear whether changes were made to scheme benefits in accordance with the Trust's governing documentation.

The Trustee has been advised to seek direction from the Court on the effect of these changes. This process is ongoing and is unlikely to be resolved until late 2024 at the earliest. However, one potential outcome is that scheme members, of which the Association is one, may see their share of scheme liabilities increase.

The Pension Trust have not made their legal advice available and the likelihood of success is currently unknown. For multi-employer schemes, the Trustee is unable to provide the estimated potential additional liability at an individual employer level as this is as yet unknown. Furthermore due to the complexities in relation to back payments, transfers, deaths and orphan liabilities, etc., it may not be possible to ascertain an accurate split by individual employers until after the court ruling, when the scope of any rectification work, should this be required, becomes known. As a result, no provision has therefore been included in the financial statements.

